

AI tools for **research**

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Overview: Usage of AI in **research and **publications****

- Opportunities and challenges
- Institutional AI projects at UNIL

AI in everyday life

- **Virtual assistants and chatbots:** ChatGPT, Siri and Alexa
- **Content creation and editing:** images, videos and augmented reality
- **Processing and conversion:** transcription, image recognition and automatic translation
- **Recommendations:** analysis, behavior tracking, ads and entertainment
- **Automation and smart devices:** emails, calendars and smart homes
- **Social, wellness and health:** dating apps and medical assistants
- **Navigation and mobility:** GPS and autonomous vehicles
- **Security and finance:** fraud detection and budget management



DuckDuckGo AI Chat



**Vos discussions sont privées
et ne sont jamais
enregistrées ni utilisées pour
entraîner des modèles d'IA.**



**Essayez les logiciels open
source Llama 3.1 et Mistral
récemment ajoutés**

Discuter avec GPT-4o

Bonjour Thé Van

De quoi avez-vous besoin aujourd'hui ?

| Saisissez une requête ici

I



Gemini peut afficher des informations inexactes, y compris sur des personnes. Vérifiez donc ses réponses.

[Confidentialité de vos données dans les applications Gemini](#)

Chat with any PDF

Join millions of students, researchers and professionals to instantly answer questions and understand research with AI



Drop PDF here

[Browse my Computer](#)

[From URL](#)



Sources

Select all sources

<http://mistic.heig-vd...>

<http://mistic.heig-vd...>

What are the main contributions of these papers ?

Here are the main contributions of the papers:

- **The papers propose new guidelines for designing and implementing Local Search Metaheuristics (LSM) on Graphics Processing Units (GPUs).** The authors argue that GPUs offer significant computational power and memory bandwidth compared to traditional CPUs, making them well-suited for accelerating the search process of LSMs.
- **The papers present three schemes for implementing Island Models (IMs) on GPUs:**
 - **Parallel evaluation of the population on GPU:** The CPU manages the sequential EA process for each island, and the GPU is used exclusively for parallel evaluation of solutions. This is the simplest approach but involves significant data transfers between the CPU and GPU.
 - **Fully distributed Island Model on GPU:** The entire IM is parallelized on the GPU, with each island represented by a thread block. This minimizes data transfers but requires careful thread synchronization and memory management.

What are the three proposed schemes for implementing the Island Model on a GPU?

How does the use of shared



Close Chat

2 sources

Start typing...



Notebook guide



Sources

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<http://mistic.heig-vd...> ☒

* Notebook guide

Help me create



FAQ



Study Guide



Table of Contents



Timeline



Briefing Doc

Audio Overview

Metaheuristics GPU



02:01 / 18:17

Summary

Both sources detail research on accelerating local search metaheuristics and evolutionary algorithms using Graphics Processing Units (GPUs). The first paper focuses on a GPU-based island model for evolutionary algorithms, exploring different implementation schemes to optimize performance and addressing challenges like memory management and thread synchronization. The second paper presents a guideline for designing and implementing efficient local search metaheuristics on GPUs, optimizing data transfer, thread control, and memory management, and demonstrating significant speedups across various optimization problems. Both studies highlight the potential of GPU computing for significantly enhancing the speed and efficiency of solving complex optimization problems.

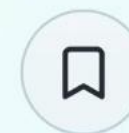
View Chat

2 sources

Start typing...



* Notebook guide



Find the best science, faster.

Ask the research...



Synthesize



Copilot



Filter



 Find papers

Ask a research question



 Extract data from PDFs

 List of concepts



Votre assistant IA quotidien



Établir une routine de travail
quotidienne

Suggérer une routine de travail



Générer des idées

Répertoir des idées pour un
événement de team building à



Explique-moi ça

Racontez-moi une devinette
pour me faire rire

Message Copilot...

I





ChatGPT 4o ▾



Cuisiner sans
faire de courses



Explique-moi les
supraconducteurs



Script Python
pour du reporting



Anecdote sur
l'Empire romain



Message ChatGPT



ChatGPT peut faire des erreurs. Envisagez de vérifier les informations importantes.



ChatGPT 4o ▾



Demander un
devis par e-mail



Routine matinale
dynamique



Anecdote sur
l'Empire romain



Quiz sur les
civilisations
antiques



Message ChatGPT

I



ChatGPT peut faire des erreurs. Envisagez de vérifier les informations importantes.

AI FAQ **guidelines** (1/2): **academic usages**

- **Research and publications**

Information retrieval, (re)writing, summarizing documents, literature review, generating images, programming, data generation and analysis

- **Writing and editing administrative documents**

Reports, emails, memos or funding request

- **Educational material creation and course preparation**

Lecture notes, presentations, learning modules, quizzes (Wooclap) or case studies

- **Completing assignments and academic tasks**

Essay writing, preparing presentations or creating course summaries

- **Organization, planning and project management**

Task organization, timeline planning or resource management

AI FAQ **guidelines** (2/2): issues and risks

Ethical issues and pitfalls

- Plagiarism, intellectual property, data confidentiality, dependency risks, skill deterioration and energy consumption
- **Statistical generation text**: inaccuracies, context understanding, training bias, content integrity and source referencing
- Proliferation of low-quality articles, fake data, misinformation, and the risk of losing of over personal identity and content

Best practices

- **Data protection**: avoid confidential data, disable model training features in AI tools and ensure minimal anonymization of data
- **Academic integrity**: mention in documents when AI tools have been used
- **Responsability**: you have an expertise and a control on the output

AI initiatives (research + education)

I. High-level, strategic and Direction support

- AI institutional website: UNIL positioning + AI FAQ – unil.ch/numerique
- AI taskforce (advisory commission) + AI strategic unit
- Survey campaign about AI usage from the UNIL community
- Join the Swiss AI initiative (ETHZ and EPFL) and the Alps cluster (~10'000 GPUs)
- **AI blog to showcase the AI expertise at UNIL – unil.ch/iaunil**
- **Update of directives 0-3 Code of Ethics** (and student form) and 6-9 Data Protection

II. Support for researchers: resources, awareness-raising and training ressources

- Awareness-raising and trainings (events and faculty seminars)
- **Tutorials and resources** (padlets and **guides**)
- **Network animation:** Group Teams Intelligence artificielle UNIL
- **Index card: 10 commandments of AI in research**
- Biannual forums on AI and research

III. Development of AI pilot projects (**IRIS, CompaSciences and UNIL model on documents**)

Available AI **tools** at UNIL

<https://copilot.microsoft.com>

- You can log in with your **UNIL email address**!
- **OpenAI models** (paid version) with different training data and features
- Microsoft Copilot for universities offers additional data protection (not used for training) but data handling practices are unclear

<https://corv.unil.ch>

- **Transcription** tool based on local Whisper models and PyAnnote
- Executed **locally** on Ci DCSR infrastructures. Audio files are not saved
- Best-effort queue system where jobs are submitted and processed as resources allow
- UNIL VPN is **required**

AI tools for research (administration and developers)

Service de la Recherche - UNIL - <https://unil.ch/numerique>

Multifunctional conversational assistants

How AI works



How Chatbots and Large Language Models Work

ChatGPT



Google Gemini



Document summarization

NotebookLM



NotebookLM | Note Taking & Research Assistant Powered by AI

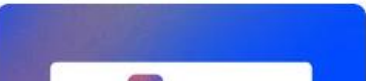
Document summaries, notes and podcast generation.

ChatPDF



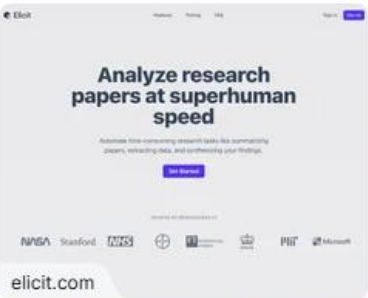
Chat with any PDF

Sharly AI



Literature reviews and synthesis

Elicit



Consensus



Search - Consensus: AI Search Engine for Research

Scite



AI for Research - scite.ai

Creating and modifying visual content

DALL-E



Access to DALL-E via bing.com/create or within ChatGPT or Microsoft Copilot chatbot

Midjourney



Adobe Firefly



Productivity, content and organization enhancers

Notion AI



Notion AI | Now with Q&A

Canva AI



Canva: Visual Suite for Everyone

Microsoft Designer



Microsoft Designer - Stunning designs in a flash

Energy consumption, copyright and plagiarism (FR)

Recent study about energy consumption of AI tools



Light bulbs have energy ratings - why can't AI chatbots?

Measurements performed on popular open-source models

Interview du Professeur Philippe Gilliéron, professeur de droits à l'UNIL et avocat, par rapport à l'utilisation des IA d'un point de vue juridique (10:05)



Resources and perspectives

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AI tools: padlet.com/AI_research and copilot.microsoft.com (UNIL login)

AI on the horizon:

- **Multimodal** AI: speech, photos and video
- **Reasoning** models and **agents** (e.g. ChatGPT-o3, DeepSeek-R1, DeepResearch, Operator)



Comment puis-je vous aider ?

I am writing a book chapter. I would like a literature review about all the works talking about the use of GPU computing in metaheuristics (genetic algorithms, local search, tabu search, ant colony and so on.).



Rechercher



Recherche approfondie



Résoudre ChatGPT



Résumer des textes. Envisager de vérifier les informations importantes



Plus



Plus

Plus

Resources and perspectives

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AI tools: padlet.com/AI_research

AI on the horizon:

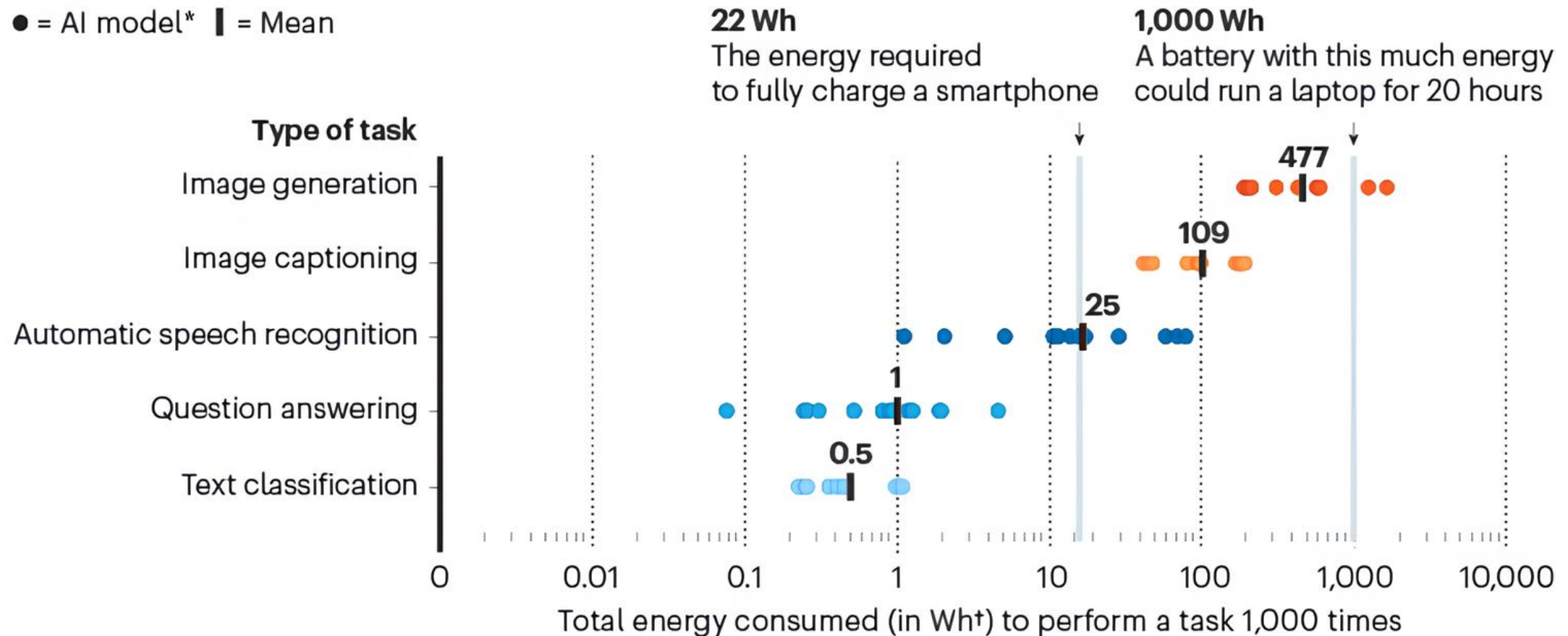
- **Multimodal** AI: speech, photos and video
- **Reasoning** models and **agents** (e.g. ChatGPT-o3, DeepSeek-R1, DeepResearch, Operator)
- AI skills increasingly required in **recruitment**
- AI tools integrated into **everyday social platforms**
- **On-device** models (e.g. smartphones) for enhanced privacy and energy efficiency

Appendix

AI'S ENERGY FOOTPRINT

The power consumed by artificial intelligence (AI) tools varies greatly depending on the task. An AI model that provides answers to queries is much less energy-intensive than one that generates images from text prompts, for example. And the data show that even AI models of the same type can vary widely in energy consumption.

● = AI model* | = Mean



*Tests conducted on 20 popular open-source models. Each dot represents one model;

†1 Watt-hour represents power consumption of 1 W extended over 1 hour.

©nature

S. Luccioni et al. Light bulbs have energy ratings—so why can't AI chatbots? Aug/2024

- Question **answering**: 10x more energy required than a google search.

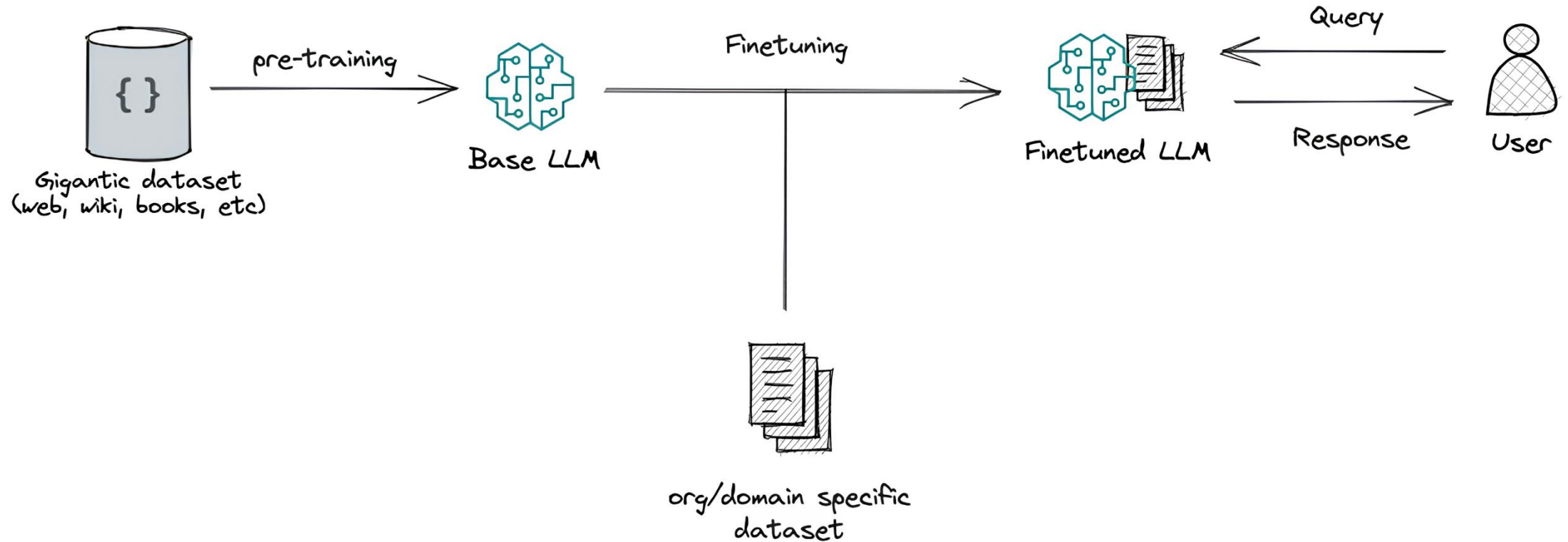
Unil

UNIL | Université de Lausanne

Model	Training end	Chip type	TFLOP/s (max)	Chip count	Wall clock (days)	Total time (years)	Retail (US\$)	MMLU
GPT-3 175B	Apr/2020	V100	130	10,000	15 days	405y	\$9M	43.9
Llama 1 65B	Jan/2023	A100	312	2,048	21 days	118y	\$4M	63.4
Llama 2 70B	Jun/2023	A100	312	2,048	35 days	196y	\$7M	68.0
Titan 200B	Apr/2023	A100	312	13,760	48 days	1,319y	\$45M	70.4
GPT-4 1.7T	Aug/2022	A100	312	25,000	95 days	6,507y	\$224M	86.4
Gemini	Nov/2023	TPUv4	275	57,000	100 days	15,616y	\$440M	90.0
Llama 3 405B	Apr/2024	H100	989	24,576	50 days	3,366y	\$125M	85+
GPT-5	Apr/2024	H100	989	50,000	120 days	16,438y	\$612M	
Grok 2	Jun/2024	H100	989	20,000	50 days	6,571y	\$245M	
Olympus	Aug/2024	H100	989					
Gemini 2	Nov/2024	TPUv6	1,847					
Grok 3	Dec/2024	H100	989	100,000	50 days	32,855y	\$1.2B	
Alan D. Thompson. May/2024. LifeArchitect.ai								

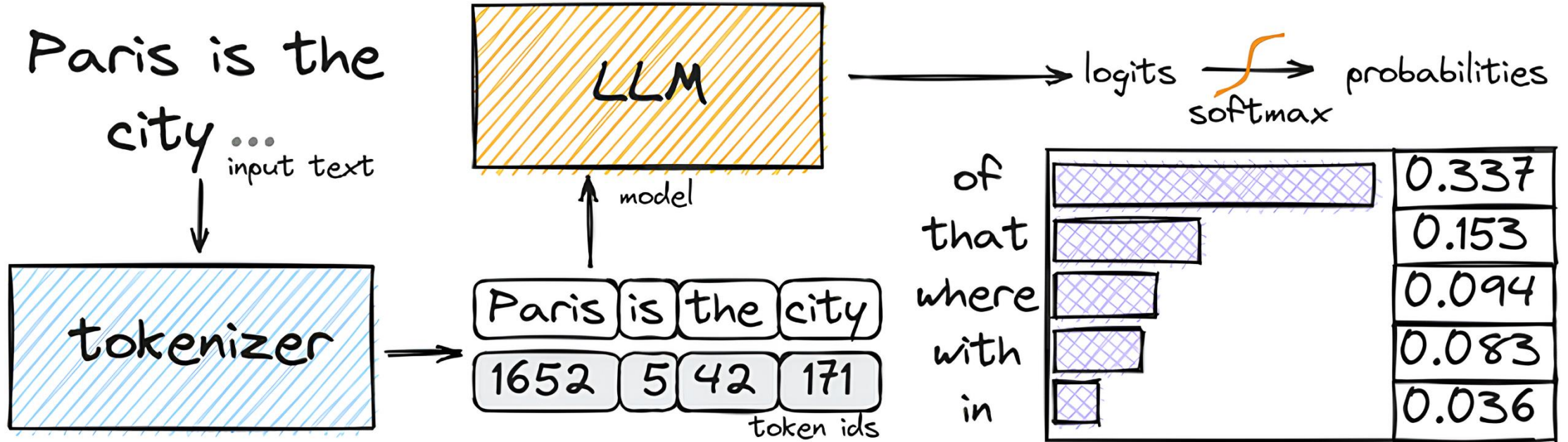
Table. Model training compute (see working, with sources⁸).

How large language models are used



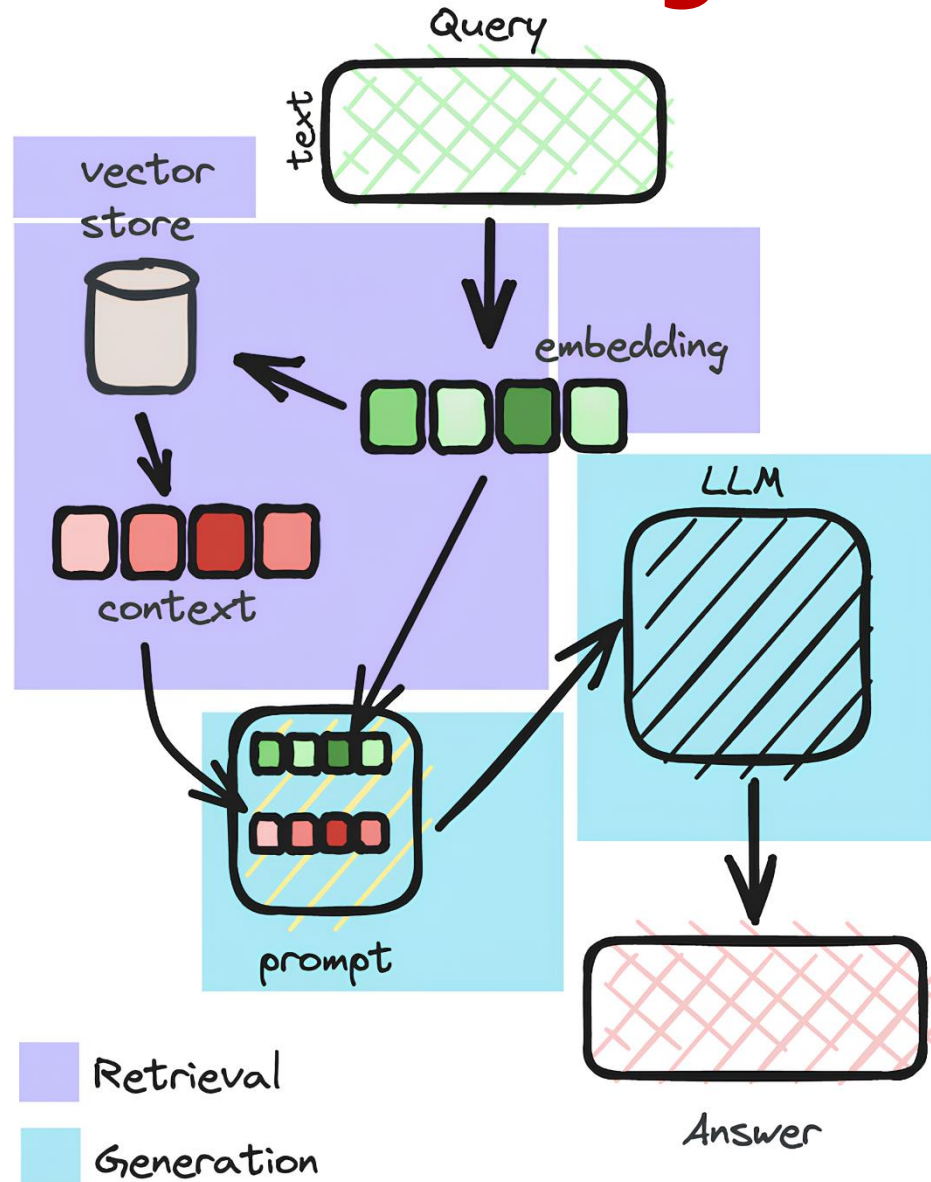
- **Training:** the LLM is pre-trained on a massive dataset to create a versatile base LLM
- **Fine-tuning:** the base LLM is specialized with domain-specific data
- **Inference:** process of generating results from new input

Decoding and **generating text**



- Tokenization: converts input text into **tokens**
- **Model processing**: tokens become **embeddings** (representation) and the model predicts the next tokens by generating scores
- Softmax function: converts scores into **probabilities** to determine the most likely next word

Retrieved-Augmented Generation (global)



- RAG enhances LLM responses by retrieving **additional context** from **databases or the web** using a vector store
- The supplementary context is combined with a query to form a prompt that the LLM uses to generate a more **accurate answer**.